शहीद महेन्द्र कर्मा विश्वविद्यालय, बस्तर

धरमपुरा–2, जगदलपुर, जिला–बस्तर, छत्तीसगढ़, भारत पिनकोड 494001

New Syllabus of

B.Sc. Part-I

w.e.f. Session 2023-24

Annual Examination Pattern

Shaheed Mahendra Karma Vishwavidyalaya, Bastar

Dharampura-2, Jagdalpur, Distt.-Bastar, Chhattisgarh, India, Pincode 494001

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REVISED ORDINANCE NO. 21

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

1. The three year course has been broken up into three Parts. Part-I known as B.Sc. Part-I examination at the end of the first year, Part-II known as B.Sc. Part-Ii examination at the end of the second year and Part-III known as B.Sc. Part-III examination at the end of the third year.

2. A candidate who after passing (10+2) Higher Secondary or Intermediate examination of C.G. Board of Secondary Education Bhopal or any other Examination recognized by the University or C.G. Board of Secondary Education as equivalent thereto, has attended a regular course of study in an affiliated College or in the Teaching Department of the University for one academic year shall be eligible for appearing at the B.Sc. Part-I examination.

3. A candidate who, after passing the B.Sc.-I examination of the University or any other examination recognized by the University as equivalent thereto, has attended a regular course of study for one academic year in an affiliated college or in the Teaching Department of the University shall be eligible for appearing at the B.Sc. Part-II examination.

4. A candidate who, after passing the B.Sc. Part-Ii examination of the University, has completed a regular course of study for one academic year in an affiliated college or in the Teaching Department of the University shall be eligible for appearing at the B.Sc. Part-III examination.

5. Besides regular students, subject to their compliance with this Ordinance ex-student and non-collegiate candidates shall be permitted to offer only such subjects/papers as are taught to the regular student at any of the University Teaching Department or College.

6. Every candidate appearing in B.Sc. Part-I, Part-II and Part-III examination shall be examined in-

   (i) Foundation Course:

   (ii) Any one of the following combinations of three subjects:-

   1. Physics, Chemistry &Mathematics.
   2. Chemistry, Botany &Zoology.
   3. Chemistry, Physics &Geology.
   4. Chemistry, Botany &Geology.
   5. Chemistry, Zoology &Geology.
   6. Geology, Physics &Mathematics.
   7. Chemistry, Mathematics &Geology.
   8. Chemistry, Botany & Defense Studies.
   9. Chemistry, Zoology & Defense Studies
   10. Physics, Mathematics & Defense Studies.
   11. Chemistry, Geology & Defense Studies

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12. Physics, Mathematics &Statistics
13. Physics, Chemistry &Statistics
14. Chemistry, Mathematics &Statistics.
15. Chemistry, Zoology &Anthropology.
16. Chemistry, Botany &Anthropology.
17. Chemistry, Geology &Anthropology.
18. Chemistry, Mathematics &Statistics.
19. Chemistry, Anthropology & Defense Studies.
20. Geology, Mathematics &Statistics.
21. Mathematics, Defense Studies &Statistics
22. Anthropology, Mathematics &Statistics
23. Chemistry, Anthropology & Applied Statistics
24. Zoology, Botany &Anthropology
25. Physics, Mathematics &Electronics.
26. Physics, Mathematics & Computer Application
27. Chemistry, Mathematics & Computer Application
28. Chemistry, Bio-Chemistry &Pharmacy
29. Chemistry, Zoology &Fisheries.
30. Chemistry, Zoology &Agriculture
31. Chemistry, Zoology &Sericulture
32. Chemistry, Botany & Environmental Biology
33. Chemistry, Botany &Microbiology
34. Chemistry, Zoology &Microbiology
35. Chemistry, Industrial Chemistry &Mathematics
36. Chemistry, Industrial Chemistry &Zoology
37. Chemistry, Biochemistry, Botany
38. Chemistry, Biochemistry, Zoology
39. Chemistry, Biochemistry, Microbiology
40. Chemistry, Biotechnology, Botany
41. Chemistry, Biotechnology, Zoology
42. Geology, Chemistry &Geography
43. Geology, Mathematics &Geography
44. Mathematics, Physics &Geography
45. Chemistry, Botany &Geography

(iii) Practical in case prescribed for core subjects.

7. Any candidate who has passed the B.Sc. examination of the University shall be allowed to present himself for examination in any of the additional subjects prescribed for the B.Sc. examination and not taken by him at the degree examination. Such candidate will have to first appear and pass the B.Sc. Part-I examination in the subjects which he proposes to offer and then the B.Sc. Part-II and Part-III examination in the same subject. Successful candidates will be given a certificate to that effect.

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8. In order to pass at any part of the three year degree course examination an examinee must obtain not less than 33% of the total marks in each subject/ group of subjects. In subject/ group of subjects where both theory and practical examination are provided an examinee must pass in both theory and practical parts of the examination separately.

9. Candidate will have to pass separately at the Part-I, Part-II and Part-III examinations. No division shall be assigned on the result of the Part-I and Part-II examination. In determining the division of the final examination, total marks obtained by the examinees in their Part-I, Part-II and Part-III examination in the aggregate shall be taken in to account. Provided in case of candidate who has passed the examination through supplementary examination having failed in one subject/ group only, the total aggregate marks being carried over for determining the division shall include actual marks obtained in the subject/ group in which he appeared at the supplementary examination.

10. Successful examinee at the Part-III examination obtaining 60% or more marks shall be places in the First Division, those obtaining less than 60% but not less than 45% marks in the Second Division and other successful examinees in the Third Division.

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SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

Subject	Paper	Max. Mark	Total Marks	Min. Marks	
Environmental Studies		**75**	**100**	**33**	
Field Work		**25**			
Foundation Course					
Hindi Language	I	75	75		26
English Language	I	75	75		26

नोट– प्रत्येक खंड में से 2 दो प्रश्न हल करने होंगे। सभी प्रश्नपत्र समान अंक के होगें।

Three Elective Subject:

1. Physics	I	50			
	II	50	100		33
	Practical		50		17
2. Chemistry	I	33			
	II	33	100		33
	III	34			
	Practical		50		17
3. Mathematics	I	50			
	II	50	150		50
	III	50			
4. Botany	I	50			
	II	50	100		33
	Practical		50		17
5. Zoology	I	50			
	II	50	100		33
	Practical		50		17
6. Geology	I	50			

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		II	50	100	33
		Practical		50	17
7.	Statistics	I	50		
		II	50	100	33
		Practical		50	17
8.	Anthropology	I	50		
		II	50	100	33
		Practical		50	17

Subject	Paper	Max. Marks	Total Marks	Min. Marks
9. Defense Studies	I	50		
	II	50	100	33
	Practical		50	17
10. Micro Biology	I	50		
	II	50	100	33
	Practical		50	17
11. Computer Science	I	50		
	II	50	100	33
	Practical		50	17
12. Information Technology	I	50		
	II	50	100	33
	Practical		50	17
13. Industrial Chemistry	I	34		
	I	33	100	33
	II	33		
	Practical		50	17
14. Bio Chemistry	I	50		
	II	50	100	33
	Practical		50	17
15. Bio Technology	I	50		
	II	50	100	33
	Practical		50	17

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USE OF CALCULATORS

The Students of Degree/P.G. Classes will be permitted to use of Calculators in the examination hall from annual 1986 examination on the following conditions as per decision of the standing committee of the Academic Council at its meeting held on 31-1-1986.

1. Student will bring their own Calculators.
2. Calculators will not be provided either by the University or examination centres.
3. Calculators with, memory and following variables be permitted +, –, x, , square, reciprocal, exponentials log, square root, trigonometric functions, wize, sine, cosine, tangent etc. factorial summation, xy, yx and in the light of objective approval of merits and demerits of the viva only will be allowed.

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Part - I

SYLLABUS FORENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND HUMAN RIGHTS

(Paper code-0828)

MM. 75

इन्वायरमेंटल साईंसेस के पाठ्यक्रम को स्नातक स्तर भाग–एक की कक्षाओं में विश्वविद्यालय अनुदान आयोग के निर्देशानुसार अनिवार्य रूप से शिक्षा सत्र 2003–2004 (परीक्षा 2004) से प्रभावशील किया गया है। स्वशासी महाविद्यालयों द्वारा भी अनिवार्य रूप से अंगीकृत किया जाएगा।

भाग 1, 2 एवं 3 में से किसी भी वर्ष में पर्यावरण प्रश्न–पत्र उत्तीर्ण करना अनिवार्य है। तभी उपाधि प्रदाय योग्य होगी।

पाठ्यक्रम 100 अंकों का होगा, जिसमें से 75 अंक सैद्धांतिक प्रश्नों पर होंगे एवं 25 अंक क्षेत्रीय कार्य (Field Work) पर्यावरण पर होंगे।

सैद्धांतिक प्रश्नों पर अंक – 75 (सभी प्रश्न इकाई आधार पर रहेंगे जिसमें विकल्प रहेगा)

(अ) लघु प्रश्नोंत्तर – 25 अंक
(ब) निबंधात्मक – 50 अंक

Field Work- 25 अंकों का मूल्यांकन आंतरिक मूल्यांकन पद्धति से कर विश्वविद्यालय को प्रेषित किया जावेगा। अभिलेखों की प्रायोगिक उत्तर पुस्तिकाओं केसमान संबंधित महाविद्यालयों द्वारा सुरक्षित रखेंगे।

उपरोक्त पाठ्यक्रम से संबंधित परीक्षा का आयोजन वार्षिक परीक्षा केसाथ किया जाएगा।पर्यावरण विज्ञान विषय अनिवार्य विषय है, जिसमें अनुत्तीर्ण होने पर स्नातक स्तर भाग–एक के छात्र/छात्राओं को एक अन्य विषय के साथ पूरक की पात्रता होगी। पर्यावरण विज्ञान के सैद्धांतिक एवं फील्ड वर्क के संयुक्त रूप से 33: (तैंतीस प्रतिशत) अंक उत्तीर्ण होने के लिए अनिवार्य होंगे।

स्नातक स्तर भाग–एक के समस्त नियमित/भूतपूर्व/अमहाविद्यालयीन छात्र/छात्राओं को अपना फील्ड वर्क सैद्धांतिक परीक्षा की समाप्ति के पश्चात् 10 (दस) दिनों के भीतर संबंधित महाविद्यालय/परीक्षा केन्द्र में जमा करेंगे एवं महाविद्यालय के प्राचार्य/केन्द्र अधिक्षक, परीक्षकों की नियुक्ति के लिए अधिकृत रहेंगे तथा फील्ड वर्क जमा होने के सात दिनों के भीतर प्राप्त अंक विश्वविद्यालय को भेजेंगे।

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UNIT-I THE MULTI DISCIPLINARY NATUREOF ENVIRONMENTALSTUDIES

Definition, Scope and

Importance Natural Resources:

Renewable and Nonrenewable Resources

(a) Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people and relevant forest Act.

(b) Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods drought, conflicts over water, dams benefits and problems and relevant Act.

(c) Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources.

(d) Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging ,salinity.

(e) Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non-renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources.

(f) Land resources: Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides soil erosion and desertification.

(12 Lecture)

UNIT-II ECOSYSTEM

(a) Concept, Structure and Function of and ecosystem

- Producers, consumers and decomposers.
- Energy flow in thee co system
- Ecological succession
- Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.
- Introduction, Types, Characteristics Features, Structure and Function of Forest, Grass, Desert and Aquatic Ecosystem.

(b) Biodiversity and its Conservation

- Introduction - Definition: genetic. species and ecosystem diversity
- Bio-geographical classification of India.
- Value of biodiversity: Consumptive use. Productive use, social ethics, aesthetic and option values.
- Biodiversity at global, National and local levels.
- India as mega-diversity nation.

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- Hot spots of biodiversity.
- Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wild life conflict.
- Endangered and endemic species of India.
- Conservation of biodiversity: In situ and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

(12Lecture)

UNIT- III

(a) Causes, effect and control measures of

- Air water, soil, marine, noise, nuclear pollution and Human population.
- Solid waste management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes.
- Role of an individual in prevention of pollution.
- Disaster Management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.

(12Lecture)

(b) Environmental Management

- From Unsustainable to sustainable development.
- Urban problems related to energy.
- Water conservation, rain water harvesting, water shed management.
- Resettlement and rehabilitation of people, its problems and concerns.
- Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions.
- Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust.
- Wasteland reclamation
- Environment protection Act: Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation.
- Role of Information Technology in Environment and Human Health.

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UNIT- IV

General background and historical perspective- Historical development and concept of Human Rights, Meaning and definition of Human Rights, Kind and Classification of Human Rights.

Protection of Human Rights under the UNO Charter, protection of Human Rights under the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948.

Convention on the Elimination of all forms of Discrimination against women.

Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989.

UNIT-V

Impact of Human Rights norms in India, Human Rights under the Constitution of India, Fundamental Rights under the Constitution ofIndia, Directive Principles of State policy under the Constitution of India, Enforcement of Human Rights in India.

Protection of Human Rights under the Human Rights Act, 1993- National Human Rights Commission, State Human Rights Commission and Human Rights court in India.

Fundamental Duties under the Constitution of India.

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Reference/ Books Recommended

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बी.ए./ बी.एस-सी./ बी.कॉम./ बी.एच.एस.सी. भाग -एक

(आधार पाठ्यक्रम)

प्रथम प्रश्नपत्र

हिंदी भाषा

कोड....

पूर्णांक 75

क्रेडिट 05

पाठ्यक्रमका उद्देश्य:-

1.हिंदी भाषाके प्रयोजनात्मक स्वरूप का सामान्य ज्ञान प्रदान करना।
2.कंप्यूटर में हिंदी भाषा के प्रयोग की आवश्यकता के अनुरूप कंप्यूटर की कार्य प्रणाली की आरंभिक जानकारी से अवगत होने के लिए प्रेरित करना।
3.हिंदी व्याकरण की बुनियादी ज्ञान संप्रेषण कौशल तथा भाषायी दक्षता से अवगत कराना।
4.साहित्य और समाज को समझने की दिशा में रुझान उत्पन्न करना।

पाठ्य विषय:-

इकाई 1. (क) पल्लवन, पत्राचार, अनुवाद (ख) एक टोकरी भर मिट्टी : माधवराव सप्रे बड़े भाई साहब : प्रेमचंद	अंक 15 18 कालखंड
इकाई 2. (क) संक्षेपण, हिंदी में संक्षिप्तिकरण, हिंदी-अपठित गद्यांश, पारिभाषिक शब्दावली, हिंदी में पदनाम, मुहावरे एवंलोकोक्तियाँ (ख) जागो फिर एक बार: सूर्यकांत त्रिपाठी 'निराला' जन्मदिन ('मिट्टी से कहूँगाधन्यवाद' संग्रह से):एकांत श्रीवास्तव	अंक 15 18 कालखंड
इकाई 3. (क) शब्द-शुद्धि, वाक्य-शुद्धि, शब्द-ज्ञान- पर्यायवाची शब्द, विलोम शब्द, अनेकार्थी-शब्द, समश्रुत शब्द, अनेक शब्दों के लिए एक शब्द (ख) भोलाराम का जीव : हरिशंकर परसाई जीप पर सवार इल्लियां: शरद जोशी	अंक 15 18 कालखंड
इकाई 4.(क) मानक भाषा का अर्थ, मानक हिंदी भाषाका अर्थ, स्वरूप,	अंक 15

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विशेषताएँ, मानक, उपमानक, अमानक-भाषा (ख)शिकागो से स्वामी विवेकानंद का पत्र सत्य और अहिंसा : महात्मा गांधी	18 कालखंड
इकाई 5. (क) देवनागरी लिपि- नामकरण, स्वरूप, विशेषताएँ, कंप्यूटर का सामान्य परिचय, कंप्यूटर में हिंदी का अनुप्रयोग। (ख)कछुआ-धरम : चन्द्रधर शर्मा 'गुलेरी' छत्तीसगढ़ का वैभव: हीरालाल शुक्ल	अंक 15 18 कालखंड

मूल्यांकन योजना:-

प्रत्येक इकाई से एक-एक प्रश्न पूछे जाएंगे। एक प्रश्न के 15 अंक होंगे। प्रत्येक प्रश्न में आंतरिक विकल्प होगा। प्रत्येक प्रश्न के दो भाग 'क' और 'ख' होंगे एवं अंक क्रमश:08 एवं 07 होंगे। प्रश्नपत्र का पूर्णांक75 निर्धारित है।

प्रश्नपत्रकेपूर्णांककादसप्रतिशतअंकआंतरिकमूल्यांकनकेलिएनिर्धारितहैं।

पाठ्यक्रम अधिगम परिणाम:-

इस पाठ्यक्रम को पूर्ण करने के पश्चात विद्यार्थी:-

1.हिंदी प्रयोजनात्मक तथा कार्यशील भाषा के प्रति सजग होंगे।

2.भाषा संबंधी संभावित अशुद्धियों एवं उनके परिष्कारसे परिचित होंगे तथा मानक भाषा का व्यवहार करने में सक्षम होंगे।

3.विद्यार्थियों के शब्द भंडार में वृद्धि होगी।

4.हिंदी साहित्य के पठन-पाठन के प्रति रुचि जागृत होगी एवं सामाजिक महत्व के विविध आयामों को समझने की दृष्टि विकसित होगी।

पाठ्यक्रम निर्माण का औचित्य:-

23/2/23

23.2.23

23/2/23

23.2.2023

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BA/B.Sc./B.Com/B.Sc. Home.Sc. (Part-I)
Foundation Course Paper-II English Language

Max. Marks:75 Qualifying Marks:20
Total credits: 05

Paper-II	Mark's	Period's	Credit
Unit-I Flamingo : A Textbook for college students Publication : Macmillan Publishers	3x5=15	18	01
Unit -II • Writing Skill • Describing a place or a person. • Writing a Biographical Sketch • Narrating an event or experience	1x10=10	18	01
Unit -III Reading Comprehension • (a) Unseen Passage (Normal) • (b) Vocabulary (Text-based)	1x5=05 1x10=10	18	01
Unit -III Reading Comprehension (a) Unseen Passage (Normal) (b) Vocabulary (Text-based)	1x5=5 1x5=5	09	0.5
Unit-V Grammar • Articles • Gerunds /Participles • Subject Verb Agreement • Use of Conjunctions • Tenses • Relatives • Possessives & self forms • Grammatical items given in Textbook 'Flaminso'	1x25=25	27	1.5
Total	75	90	05
Recommended Books- 1. Essential English Grammar, 2nd Edition by Raymond Murphy, Cambridge Publication 2. English Grammar In use 5th edition by Raymond Murphy, Cambridge Publication. 3. Advanced English Grammar by Martine Hewings Cambridge University Press.			

Dr. Sushama Pathak

2/6/23

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BA/B.Sc./B.Com/B.Sc. Home.Sc. (Part-I)
Foundation Course Paper-II English Language

Max. Marks:75 Qualifying Marks:26
Total credits: 05

Paper-II	Mark's	Period's	Credit
Unit-I Flamingo : A Textbook for college students Publication : Macmillan Publishers	3x5=15	18	01
Unit -II • Writing Skill • Describing a place or a person. • Writing a Biographical Sketch • Narrating an event or experience	1x10=10	18	01
Unit -III Reading Comprehension • (a) Unseen Passage (Normal) • (b) Vocabulary (Text-based)	1x5=05 1x10=10	18	01
Unit -III Reading Comprehension (a) Unseen Passage (Normal) (b) Vocabulary (Text-based)	1x5=5 1x5=5	09	0.5
Unit-V Grammar • Articles • Gerunds /Participles • Subject Verb Agreement • Use of Conjunctions • Tenses • Relatives • Possessives & self forms • Grammatical items given in Textbook 'Flaminso'	1x25=25	27	1.5
Total	75	90	05
Recommended Books- 1. Essential English Grammar, 2nd Edition by Raymond Murphy, Cambridge Publication 2. English Grammar in use 5th edition by Raymond Murphy, Cambridge Publication. 3. Advanced English Grammar by Martine Hewings Cambridge University Press.			

Dr. Sushama Mishra

2/6/23

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Part A: Introduction				
Program: **Certificate Course**		Class: **B.Sc. I Year**	Year: **2022**	Session:**2022-23**
1.	Course Code	CHEM-IT		
2.	Course Title	Inorganic and Physical Chemistry		
3.	Course Type	Theory		
4.	Pre-requisite (if any)	To Study this course our students must have had the subject chemistry in class +2 or equivalent		
5.	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	At the end of this course, the students will be able to learn the following aspects of Chemistry • To learn basic concept of atomic structure and the periodic properties of elements • To understand chemical bonding in ionic and covalent compounds • To study group trends for *s* and *p*-block elements in the periodic table • learn properties and bonding of compounds of the noble gases • Understand the metallurgical extraction of metals. • Basic concepts of Mathematics and Computer for Chemists. • Basics and mechanism of chemical kinetics and catalysis.		
6.	Credit Value	Theory: 4		
7.	Total Marks	**Max. Marks: 50**	**Min. Passing Marks: 17**	

Part B: Content of the Course Total No. of Lecturers: 90		
Unit	**Topics**	**No. of Lectures**
I	**Atomic structure :** Bohr's theory and its limitation, General idea of de-Broglie matter-waves, Heisenberg uncertainty principle, Schrödinger wave equation, significance of Ψ and Ψ^2, radial & angular wave functions and probability distribution curves, quantum numbers. Atomicorbital and shapes of *s*, *p*, *d* orbitals, Aufbau and Pauli exclusion principles, Hund's Multiplicity rule, electronic configuration of the elements. **Periodic properties:** Detailed discussion of the following periodic properties of the elements, with reference to *s*- and *p*- block. Trends in periodic table and applications in predicting and explaining the chemical behavior. a. Atomic and ionic radii, b. Ionization enthalpy, c. Electron gain enthalpy, d. Electronegativity, Pauling's, Mulliken's, Allred Rochow's scales. Effective nuclear charge, shielding or screening effect, Slater rules, variation of effective nuclear charge in periodic table.	15
II	**Chemical bonding- I: Ionic bond:** Ionic Solids - Ionic structures, radius ratio & co-ordination number, limitation of radius ratio rule, lattice defects, semiconductors, lattice energy Born-Haber cycle, Solvation energy and solubility of ionic solids, polarizing power & polarizability of ions, Fajan's rule, Ionic character in covalent compounds; Bond moment and dipole	15

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	moment. Percentage ionic character from dipole moment and electronegativity difference. Metallic bond-free electron and band theories.	
III	**Chemical bonding-II: Covalent bond:** Valence bond theory and its limitations, Concept of hybridization, equivalent and non-equivalent hybrid orbitals. Valence shell electron pair repulsion theory (VSEPR), shapes of the following simple molecules and ions containing lone pairs and bond pairs of electrons: H_2O, NH_3, PCl_3, H_3O^+, SF_4, ClF_3, ICl_2^- XeF_2 XeF_4, XeF_6, $XeOF_2$, $XeOF_4$. Molecular orbital theory. Bond order and bond strength, Molecular orbital diagrams of diatomic and simple heteroatomic molecules N_2, O_2, F_2, CO, NO.	15
IV	**Chemistry of s- & p- block elements:** General concepts on group relationships and gradation properties, Comparative study, salient features of hydrides, solvation & complexation tendencies, General concepts on group relationships and gradation properties. Halides, hydrides, oxides and oxyacids of Boron, Aluminum, Nitrogen and Phosphorus. Boranes, borazines, fullerenes, graphene and silicates, interhalogens and pseudohalogens. Chemical properties of the noble gases. **Metallurgical extraction of Fe, Al and Cu :** Principle of extraction of metal, The occurrence, extraction & isolation of Fe, Al, and Cu	15
V	**Mathematical concepts for chemist:** Basic Mathematical Concepts: Logarithmic relations, curve sketching, linear graphs. Properties of straight line, slope and intercept. Functions, Differentiation of functions, maxima and minima; integrals; ordinary differential equations; vectors and matrices; determinants; Permutation and combination and probability theory. Significant figures and their applications. **Computer for chemists:** Introduction to computer, introduction to operating systems like DOS, Windows, Linux **Use of computer programs:** Running up standard programs & packages such as MS - Word, MS- Excel, Power Point. Execution of linear regression x-y plot, use of software for drawing structures and molecular formulae	15
VI	**Chemical kinetics :** Rate of reaction, Factors influencing rate of reaction, rate law, rate constant, Order and molecularity of reactions, rate determining step. Zero, First and Second order reactions, Rate and Rate Law, methods of determining order of reaction, Chain reactions. Temperature dependence of reaction rate, Arrhenius theory, Physical significance of Activation energy, collision theory, demerits of collision theory, non-mathematical concept of transition state theory. **Catalysis:** Homogeneous and Heterogeneous Catalysis, types of catalyst, characteristics of catalyst, Enzyme catalyzed reactions, Micellar catalyzed reactions, Industrial applications of catalysis.	15
Keywords: Atomic structure, Periodic properties, ionic bonding, covalent bonding, diagonal relationship, metallurgy, computer, memory, chemical kinetics, catalysis		

Part C : Learning Resources

Text Books, Reference Books, Other Resources

Suggested Readings :

1. Lee, J. D. Concise Inorganic Chemistry, Wiley, 5th Edition, 2008.
2. Douglas, B.; McDaniel, D. and Alexander J. Concepts & Models of Inorganic
3. Chemistry, Wiley, 3rd Edition, 2006
4. Atkins, P.W. & Paula, J. Physical Chemistry, 10th Ed., Oxford University Press, 2014.
5. Puri, B. R., Sharma, L. R and Kalia, K. C., Principles of Inorganic Chemistry, Milestone Publishers/ Vishal Publishing Co.; 33rd Edition 2016
6. Madan, R. D. Modern Inorganic Chemistry, S Chand Publishing, 1987.

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7. Rodger, G.E. Inorganic and Solid State Chemistry. Cengage Learning India Edition. 2002.
8. Pfennig, B. W. Principles of Inorganic Chemistry. Wiley. 2015.
9. Housecroft, C. E. and Sharpe, A. G. Inorganic Chemistry. Pearson. 4th Edition, 2012
10. Rajarammana, V.,Computers for beginners, PHI Learniong Private Publishers, New Delhi, 2021
11. Tebbutt, P., Basic mathematics for Chemists, IInd Edn. ELBS, 1999
12. Khera, H.C., Gurtu, J.N., Singh, J., Chemistry for B.Sc. Ist Year, Pragati Prakashan
13. Bariyar, A. & Goyal, S., B.Sc. Chemistry Combined (in Hindi), Krishna Educational Publishers Year 2019
14. Puri, B.R., Pathania, M.S., Sharama, L.R., Principles of Physical Chemistry, Vishal Publishing Company 2020
15. Gurtu, J.N., Gurtu, A., Advanced Physical Chemistry, Pragati Prakashan, Meerut, Edition IV, 2017
16. Atkins' Physical Chemistry, 10th Edition, Oxford University Press, 2014
17. Barrow, G.M., Physical Chemistry Tata McGraw-Hill, 2007
18. Ball, D.W., Physical Chemistry, Thomson Press, India, 2007
19. Castellan, G.W., Physical Chemistry, 4th Edition, Narosa, 2004
20. Mortimer, R.G., Physical Chemistry, 3rd Edition, Elsevier, Noida, UP, 2009
21. Levine, I.N., Physical Chemistry, 6th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2010
22. Metz, C.R., 2000 Solved Problems in Chemistry, Schaum Series, 2006
23. Engel, T. and Reid, P., Physical Chemistry, 3rd Edition, Prentice Hall, 2012
24. Negi, A.S. & Anand, S.C., A Text Book of Physical Chemistry, 3rd Edition, New Age International Publication
25. Bajpai, D.N., Advanced Physical Chemistry, S. Chand, 2019
26. Bahal & Tuli, Essential of Physical Chemsitry, 2020

E- Learning Resources:

1. http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/Home.aspx
2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106096/
3. http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/Home.aspx
4. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106096/
5. https://www2.chemistry.msu.edu/faculty/reusch/VirtTxtJml/intro1.htm
6. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/103/104103071/#

Fundamental Chemistry related topics on SWAYAM platform and E-pathshala

Part D: Assessment and Evaluation

Maximum Marks: 50

DECLARATION

This is to certify that the syllabus is framed by the Central Board of Studies (Chemistry) as per the guidelines (TOR) of the Department of Higher Education, Raipur Chhattisgarh.

1. Dr. Alka Shrivastav, Assistant Professor, Govt. E.V.P.G. College, Korba - Chairman
2. Smt. Priyanka Tiwari, Assistant Professor, Govt. J.P. Verma P.G. College, Bilaspur (C.G.) - Member

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Part A: Introduction				
Program: **Certificate Course**		Class: **B.Sc. I Year**	Year: **2022**	Session:**2022-23**
1.	Course Code	CHEM-2T		
2.	Course Title	Organic and Physical Chemistry		
3.	Course Type	Theory		
4.	Pre-requisite (if any)	To Study this course our students must have had the subject chemistry in class +2 or equivalent		
5.	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	At the end of this course, the students will be able to learn the following aspects of Chemistry • Understand the fundamentals of physical organic chemistry • Stereochemistry of carbon compounds • Chemistry of Alkenes and Alkynes • Chemistry of Alicyclic and aromatic Hydrocarbons • Understanding kinetic model of gases and its properties, Behavior of real gases, its derivation from ideal behavior, equation of state, isotherms and Law of corresponding states and molecular velocities. • Fundamental concepts of liquid state and colloids & surface chemistry. • Solids, Lattice parameters – its calculation, application of symmetry, solid characteristics of simple salts.		
6.	Credit Value	Theory: **4**		
7.	Total Marks	**Max. Marks: 50**	**Min. Passing Marks: 17**	

Part B: Content of the Course		
Total No. of Lecturers: **90**		
Unit	**Topics**	**No. of Lectures**
I	**Basics of organic chemistry**: Influence of hybridization on bond properties (as applicable to ethane, ethene, and ethyne). Application of inductive effect (a) Basicity of amines (b) Acidity of carboxylic acids (c) Stability of carbocations. Resonance or Mesomeric effect, application to (a) acidity of phenol, and (b) acidity of carboxylic acids. Hyper conjugation and its application to stability of carbocations. Free radicals and alkenes. Reactive intermediates: carbanions, carbenes, Nitrene, Basic concept of S_N1, S_N2, E1, E2, E1cb reactions and Neighboring group Participation (NGP). Electrophiles and Nucleophiles; Nucleophilicity and basicity.	**15**
II	**Introduction to stereochemistry:** Optical Isomerism: Optical Activity, Specific Rotation, Chirality/Asymmetry, Enantiomers, Molecules with two or more chiral-centres, Diastereoisomers, meso compounds, Relative and absolute configuration: Fischer, Newman and Sawhorse Projection formulae and their interconversions; Erythrose and threose, D/L, d/l system of nomenclature, Cahn-Ingold-Prelog system of nomenclature (C.I.P rules),	**15**

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	R/S nomenclature. Geometrical isomerism: cis–trans, syn-anti and E/Z notations. Stereospecific and stereoselective synthesis. Asymmetric synthesis.	
III	**Acyclic hydrocarbons:** Alkenes - Preparation of alkenes. Properties: Addition of hydrogen - heat of hydrogenation and stability of alkenes. Addition of halogen and its mechanism. Addition of HX, Markonikov's rule, addition of H_2O, (Oxymercuration-reduction and hydroboration -oxidation). HOX, H_2SO_4 with mechanism and addition of HBr in the presence of peroxide (anti - Markonikov's addition). Dienes - Types of dienes, reactions of conjugated dienes - 1,2 and 1,4 addition of HBr to 1,3 - butadiene and Diel's - Alder reaction. Alkynes: Preparation by dehydrohalogenation of dihalides, dehalogenation of tetrahalides. Properties: Acidity of acetylenic hydrogen (formation of Metal acetylides). Preparation of higher acetylenes, Metal ammonia reductions, Physical properties. Chemical reactivity - electrophilic addition of X_2, HX, H_2O (Tautomerism). Oxidation with $KMnO_4$, OsO_4, reduction and Polymerization, reaction of acetylene.	15
IV	**Alicyclic hydrocarbons (cycloalkanes):** Nomenclature, Preparation by Freunds method, Wislicenus method. Properties - reactivity of cyclopropane and cyclobutane by comparing with alkanes, Stability of cycloalkanes - Baeyer's strain theory. Sachse and Mohr predictions and Pitzer's strain theory. Conformational structures of cyclobutane, cyclopentane, cyclohexane. Confirmers: in substituted cyclohexane, decalins. **Aromatic hydrocarbons:** Aromaticity: Hückel's rule, aromatic character of arenes, cyclic carbocations/ carbanions and heterocyclic compounds with suitable examples. Electrophilic aromatic substitution: halogenation, nitration, sulphonation and Friedel-Craft's alkylation/acylation with their mechanism. Directive effects of the groups.	15
V	**Gaseous state chemistry:** Kinetic molecular model of a gas: postulates and derivation of the kinetic gas equation: collision frequency; collision diameter; mean free path; Maxwell distribution and its use in evaluating molecular velocities (average, root mean square and most probable) and average kinetic energy, law of equipartition of energy, degrees of freedom and molecular basis of heat capacities, Joule Thomson effect, Liquification of Gases. **Behavior of real gases:** Deviations from ideal gas behavior, compressibility factor (Z), and its variation with pressure and temperature for different gases. Causes of deviation from ideal behavior. Vander Waals equation of state, its derivation and application in explaining real gas behavior, calculation of Boyle temperature. Isotherms of real gases and their comparison with Vander Waals isotherms, continuity of states, critical state, relation between critical constants and Vander Waals constants, law of corresponding states.	15
VI	**Liquid state chemistry:** Intermolecular forces, magnitude of intermolecular force, structure of liquids, Properties of liquids, viscosity and surface tension. **Colloids and surface chemistry:** Classification, Optical, Kinetic and Electrical Properties of colloids, Coagulation, Hardy Schulze law, flocculation value, Protection, Gold number, Emulsion, micelles and types, Gel, Syneresis and thixotropy, Application of colloids. Physical adsorption, chemisorption, adsorption isotherms (Langmuir and Freundlich). Qualitative	15

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	discussion of BET. **Solid state chemistry:** Nature of the solid state, law of constancy of interfacial angles, law of rational indices, Miller indices, elementary ideas of symmetry, symmetry elements and symmetry operations, seven crystal systems and fourteen Bravais lattices; X-ray diffraction, Bragg's law, a simple account of rotating crystal method and powder pattern method. Crystal defects.	

Keywords: Electronic effect, Reactive intermediates, Stereochemistry, Alkenes, Alkynes, Cycloalkanes, Aromaticity, Gas, Liquid, Colloidal state and Solid

Part C: Learning Resource

Text Books, Reference Books, Other Resources

Suggested Readings :

1. Morrison, R. N. & Boyd, R. N. Organic Chemistry, Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd.(Pearson Education).
2. Finar, I. L. Organic Chemistry (Volume 1), Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd. (Pearson Education).
3. Finar, I. L. Organic Chemistry (Volume 2: Stereochemistry and the Chemistry of Natural Products), Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd. (Pearson Education).
4. Eliel, E. L. &Wilen, S. H. Stereochemistry of Organic Compounds, Wiley: London, 1994.
5. Kalsi, P. S. Stereochemistry Conformation and Mechanism, New Age International, 2005.
6. McMurry, J.E. Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry, 7th Ed. Cengage Learning India Edition, 2013.
7. Bruice, P. Y. Organic Chemistry, 2nd Edition, Prentice-Hall, International Edition (1998).
8. Atkins' Physical Chemistry, 10th Edition, Oxford University Press, 2014
9. Barrow, G.M., Physical Chemistry Tata McGraw-Hill, 2007
10. Ball, D.W., Physical Chemistry, Thomson Press, India, 2007
11. Castellan, G.W., Physical Chemistry, 4th Edition, Narosa, 2004
12. Mortimer, R.G., Physical Chemistry, 3rd Edition, Elsevier, Noida, UP, 2009
13. Levine, I.N., Physical Chemistry, 6th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2010
14. Metz, C.R., 2000 Solved Problems in Chemistry, Schaun Series, 2006
15. Negi, A.S. & Anand, S.C., A Text Book of Physical Chemistry, 3rd Edition, New Age International Publication
16. Bajpai, D.N., Advanced Physical Chemistry, S. Chand, 2019
17. Bahal & Tuli, Essential of Physical Chemistry, 2020

E- Learning Resources:

1. http://heecontent.upsde.gov.in/Home.aspx
2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106096/
3. http://heecontent.upsde.gov.in/Home.aspx
4. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106096/
5. https://www2.chemistry.msu.edu/faculty/reusch/VirtTxtJml/intro1.htm
6. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/103/104103071/#

Fundamental Chemistry related topics on SWAYAM platform and E-pathshala

Part D: Assessment and Evaluation

Maximum Marks: 50

DECLARATION

This is to certify that the syllabus is framed by the Central Board of Studies (Chemistry) as per the

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Part A: Introduction				
Program: **Certificate Course**		Class: **B.Sc. I Year**	Year: **2022**	Session:**2022-23**
1.	Course Code	CHEM-1P		
2.	Course Title	Lab. I		
3.	Course Type	Practical		
4.	Pre-requisite (if any)	To Study this course our students must have had the subject chemistry in class +2 or equivalent		
5.	Course Learning. Outcomes (CLO)	At the end of this course, the students will be able to learn the following aspects of Chemistry • To analyse the given mixture for anions (acid radicals) and cations (basic radicals). • Titrations • Qualitative Analysis • Surface tension measurements. • Viscosity measurement • Chemical Kinetics		
6.	Credit Value	Practical: **2**		
7.	Total Marks	**Max. Marks: 50**	**Min Passing Marks: 17**	

Part B: Content of the Course		
Total No. of Lecturers: **30**		
LABATORY COURSE		**No. of Lectures**
Tentative list of Practical	**A. Inorganic chemistry** Semi-micro qualitative analysis (using H_2S or other methods) of mixtures - not more than four ionic species (two anions and two cations, excluding interfering, insoluble salts) out of the following: **Cations :** NH_4^+, Pb^{2+}, Bi^{3+}, Cu^{2+}, Cd^{2+}, Fe^{3+}, Al^{3+}, Co^{2+}, Ni^{2+}, Mn^{2+}, Zn^{2+}, Ba^{2+}, Sr^{2+}, Ca^{2+}, Na^+ **Anions :** CO_3^{2-}, S^{2-}, SO_3^{2-}, NO_2^-, CH_3COO^-, Cl^-, Br^-, I^-, NO_3^-, SO_4^{2-} (Spot tests may be carried out wherever feasible) **B. Acid-Base Titrations** • Standardization of sodium hydroxide by oxalic acid solution. • Determination of strength of HCl solution using sodium hydroxide as intermediate. • Estimation of carbonate and hydroxide present together in mixture. • Estimation of carbonate and bicarbonate present together in a mixture. • Estimation of free alkali present in different soaps/detergents	**10**

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	C. Redox Titrations • Standardization of $KMnO_4$ by oxalic acid solution. • Estimation of Fe(II) using standardized $KMnO_4$ solution. • Estimation of oxalic acid and sodium oxalate in a given mixture. •Estimation of Fe(II) with $K_2Cr_2O_7$ using internal (diphenylamine, anthranilic acid) and external indicator.	
	Organic chemistry 1. Demonstration of laboratory Glassware's and Equipments. 2. Calibration of the thermometer. 80° –82° (Naphthalene), 113.5° – 114° (Acetanilide), 132.5° -133° (Urea), 100° (Distilled Water).) 3. Purification of organic compounds by crystallization using different solvents. Phthalic acid from hot water (using fluted filter paper and stemless funnel). Acetanilide from boiling water. Naphthalene from ethanol. Benzoic acid from water. 4. Determination of the melting points of organic compounds. Naphthalene 80° –82° , Benzoic acid 121.5° –122° , Urea 132.5° –133° Succinic acid 184.5° – 185° , Cinnamic acid 132.5° –133° , Salicylic acid 157.5° –158°, Acetanilide 113.5° –114° , m-Dinitrobenzene 90° , p-Dichlorobenzene 52° , Aspirin 135° . 5. Effect of impurities on the melting point – mixed melting point of two unknown organic compounds. Urea–Cinnamic acid mixture of various compositions (1:4, 1:1, 4:1). 6. Determination of boiling point of liquid compounds. (boiling point lower than and more than 100°C by distillation and capillary method). Ethanol 78°, Cyclohexane 81.4°, Toluene 110.6°, Benzene 80°. i. Distillation (Demonstration) Simple distillation of ethanol-water mixture using water condenser. Distillation of nitrobenzene and aniline using air condenser. ii. Sublimation Camphor, Naphthalene, Phthalic acid and Succinic acid. iii. Decolorisation and crystallization using charcoal. Decolorisation of brown sugar with animal charcoal using gravity filtrations crystallization and decolorisation of impure naphthalene (100 g of naphthalene mixed with 0.3 g of Congo red using 1 g of decolorizing carbon) from ethanol. 7. Qualitative Analysis Detection of elements (N, S and halogens) and functional groups (Phenolic, Carboxylic, Carbonyl, Esters, Carbohydrates, Amines, Amides, Nitro and Anilide) in simple organic compounds. 8. Preparation and characterization of biodiesel from vegetable oil. 9. Preparation of soap.	**10**
	Physical chemistry 1. Surface tension measurements. Determine the surface tension by (i) drop number (ii) drop weight method. • Surface tension composition curve for a binary liquid mixture. 2. Viscosity measurement using Ostwald's viscometer. Determination of viscosity of aqueous solutions of (i) sugar (ii) ethanol at room temperature. Study of the variation of viscosity of sucrose solution with the concentration of solute. Viscosity Composition curve for a binary liquid mixture.	**10**

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	3. Chemical Kinetics To determine the specific rate of hydrolysis of methyl/ethyl acetate catalysed by hydrogen ions at room temperature. To study the effect of acid strength on the hydrolysis of an ester. To compare the strengths of HCl & H_2SO_4 by studying the kinetics of hydrolysis of ethyl acetate. 4. Colloids To prepare colloidal solution of silver nanoparticles (reduction method) and other metal nanoparticles using capping agents.	

Keywords: Semi-micro qualitative analysis, Qualitative analysis, Titrations, Chemical Kinetics, Colloids, Viscosity, Surface tension, Decolorization and crystallization, Distillation, Sublimation, Soap, biodiesel.

Part C: Learning Resource

Text Books, Reference Books, Other Resources

Suggested Readings :

1. Mendham, J., A. I. Vogel's Quantitative Chemical Analysis 6th Ed., Pearson, 2009.
2. Ahluwalia, V. K., Dhingra, S. and Gulati, A. College practical Chemistry, University Press.
3. Mann, F.G. & Saunders, B.C. Practical Organic Chemistry, Pearson Education (2009).
4. Furniss, B.S.; Hannaford, A.J.; Smith, P.W.G.; Tatchell, A.R. Practical Organic Chemistry, 5th Ed., Pearson (2012)
5. Khosla, B. D.; Garg, V. C. & Gulati, A. Senior Practical Physical Chemistry, R. Chand & Co.: New Delhi (2011).
6. Garland, C. W.; Nibler, J. W. & Shoemaker, D. P. Experiments in Physical Chemistry 8th Ed.; McGraw-Hill: New York (2003).
7. Halpern, A. M. & McBane, G. C. Experimental Physical Chemistry 3rd Ed.; W.H. Freeman & Co.: New York (2003).

Sidhwani, I.T., Saini, G., Chowdhury, S., Garg, D., Malovika, Garg, N. Wealth from waste: 8.A green method to produce biodiesel from waste cooking oil and generation of useful products from waste further generated "A Social Awareness Project", Delhi University Journal of Undergraduate Research and Innovation.

9.Carpenter, William Lant; Leask, Henry (1895). A treatise on the manufacture of soap and candles, lubricants and glycerin. Free ebook at Google Books.

E- Learning Resources:

1. http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/Home.aspx
2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106096/
3. http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/Home.aspx
4. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106096/
5. https://www2.chemistry.msu.edu/faculty/reusch/VirtTxtJml/intro1.htm
6. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/103/104103071/#

Fundamental Chemistry related topics on SWAYAM platform and E-pathshala

Part D: Assessment and Evaluation

Maximum Marks: 50

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PRACTICAL EXAMINATION B. Sc. – I	05 Hrs. M.M. 50
Three experiments are to be performed	
1. Inorganic Mixture Analysis, four radicals two basic & two acid (excluding insoluble. Interfering & combination of acid radicals) **OR** Two Titrations (Acid Bases, Redox and Iodo/Iodiometry/Complexometric titration)	**12 marks**
2. Detection of functional group in the given organic compound and determine its MPt/BPt. **OR** Crystallization of any one compound as given in the prospectus along with the determination of mixed MPt. **OR** Decolorisation of brown sugar along with sublimation of camphor/ Naphthlene.	**8 marks** **14 marks**
3. Any one physical experiment that can be completed in two hours including calculations.	**10 marks**
4. Viva	**06 marks**
5. Sessionals	
In case of Ex-Students two marks will be added to each of the experiments	

DECLARATION

This is to certify that the syllabus is framed by the Central Board of Studies (Chemistry) as per the guidelines (TOR) of the Department of Higher Education, Raipur Chhattisgarh.

1. Dr. Alka Shrivastav, Assistant Professor, Govt. E.V.P.G. College, Korba - Chairman
2. Smt. Priyanka Tiwari, Assistant Professor, Govt. J.P. Verma P.G. College, Bilaspur - Member
3. Mr. Vijay Kumar Lahare, Assistant Professor, Govt. Lahiri P.G. College Chirimiri(C.G.) - Member
4. Dr.Rajmani Patel, Assistant Professor, Hemchand Yadav University, Durg - Member
5. Dr. A.K. Singh, Professor, Govt. V.Y.T. P.G. College Durg - Member
6. Dr. P.K. Singh, Assistant Professor, Govt. T.C.L. P.G. College Janjgir(C.G.) - Member
7. DR. P.K. Agnihotri, Professor, Govt. Yuganandam Chhattisgarh College Raipur(C.G.) - Member
8. Dr. B.D. Diwan. - Member

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Part A: Introduction				
Program:Certificate Course		Class:B.Sc. I st Year	Year:2022	Session:2022-2023
1	Course Code	ZOOL-1T		
2	Course Title	Animal Diversity: Non-Chordata and Chordata, Comparative Anatomy and Physiology of Non-chordates		
3	Course Type	Theory		
4	Pre-requisite (if any)	No		
5	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	Upon completion of the course students should be able to : • Learn about the importance of systemic,taxonomy and phylogeny to get a concrete idea of evolution of non-chordate phyla. • Understand the various morphological, anatomical structures and functions ofanimals of different phyla. • Get the knowledge about economic,ecological and medical significance ofvarious animals in human welfare. • Understand the important parasites andtheir control measures. • Comparison of the anatomy and physiology of the different taxa of non-chordates.		
6	Credit Value	4		
7	Total Marks	Max. Marks: 50	Min Passing Marks : 17	

Part B: Content of the Course Total Lectures: 60		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
I	**Taxonomy, Protozoa, Porifera** **Taxonomy**- Elementary knowledge of Zoological Nomenclature and International Code. Classification of Animal Kingdom upto Phylum of acoelomate and coelomate non-chordates according to Parker and Haswell7th edition. **Protozoa**- Phylum Protozoa: General characters of the phylum and classification up to order with characters and suitable examples. Structure, life history and pathogenicity of malaria parasite (*Plasmodium vivax*) Protozoa and disease. **Porifera**- Phylum Porifera: General characters of the phylum and classification up to order with characters and suitable examples. Type study of Sycon.	12
II	**Coelenterata, Platyhelminthes, Nemathelminthes :** **Coelenterata**- PhylumCoelenterata: General characters of the phylum and classification up to order with characters and suitable examples. Type Study of Obelia **Platyhelminthes** - Phylum Platyhelminthes: General characters of the phylum and classification up to order with characters and suitable examples. Type Studyof Liverfluke. **Nemathelminthes**- PhylumNemathelminthes: General characters of the phylum and classification up to order with characters and suitable examples. Pathogenic nematodes and diseases.	12
III	**Annelida, Arthropoda, Mollusca :** **Annelida**- Phylum Annelida: General Characters of the phylum and classification up to order with characters and suitable examples. Types study of Earthworm (*Pheretima*) **Arthropoda** - Phylum Arthropoda: General Characters of the phylum and classification up to order with characters and suitable examples. Type study of Prawn. Insects as a vector of human disease. **Mollusca** - Phylum Mollusca: General characters of the phylum and classification up to order with characters and suitable examples. Type study of *Pila*.	12

Ar. K. Rahaman
31.5.2022

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IV	**Echinodermata, Hemichordata, Classification of Chordata :** **Echinodermata** - Phylum Echinodermata: General characters of the phylum and classification up to order with characters and suitable examples. Type study of Starfish*(Asterias)* **Hemichordata** - PhylumHemichordata: General characters of the phylum hemichordate and relationship with non-chordates and chordates. Type study ofBalanoglossus **Classification of Chordata** - Classification of Chordata up to order withcharacters andsuitable examples. Brief account of Urochordata, Cephalochordata and Vertebrata.	11
V	**Comparative Anatomy and Physiology of Non-chordates:** Coelom and coelomductsin Non- chordate. Locomotory organs and locomotion in Non- chordate. Pattern of feeding and digestion in lower Metazoans. Comparative anatomy and physiology of respiration and excretion in Non- chordate. Primitive,diffused and advance nervous system in Non- chordate. Reproduction in Non-chordates.	13

Keywords : Locomotary organ, feeding and digestion, respiration, International Comission on Zoological Nomenclature (ICZN), Classification, Protozoa, Classification, Liver Fluke, Trochophore, Arthropoda, Crustacea larva , Echinodermata larva

Part C -Learning Resource

1. Text Books, Reference Books, Other Resources –

2. Parker, J, Haswell, WA, "A Text Book of Zoology", VII edition, Vol. I & II, Low Price Publications, Delhi, 1990.
3. Barnes, RD, "Invertebrate Zoology", VII Edition, Cengage Learning, India, 2006.
4. Pechenik, JA, "Biology of the Invertebrates" McGraw-Hill Educations, VII Edition, 2015.
5. Sedgwick, A, "A Students Text Book of Znology", Vol.I, II & Vol. III., Low Price Publications, Delhi, 1990.
6. Dhami and Dhami, "Invertebrate Zoology" R., Chand & Co., India, 2009.
7. Jordan and Verma, "Invertebrate Zoology," S. Chand & Company, New Delhi, 2013.
8. Agarwal, VK, "Zoology for Degree Students: Non-Chordata", S Chand & Company, 2017.
9. Kotpal, R, "Modern Text Book of Invertebrates", Rastogi Publications, Meerut, 2017.
10. Kotpal, R, "Protozoa to Echinodermata (Phylum Series)", Rastogi Publications, Meerut, 2017.
11. Kardong, K.V. (2006) Vertebrates: Comparative Anatomy, Function, Evolution (4th edition). McGraw-Hill
12. Jordan, E. L. and Verma, P. S. (2013) Chordate Zoology (14th edition).
13. Saxena, R. K. and Saxena,S. (2015) Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates (2nd edition).

E- Resources –

1. SWAYAM- .https://swayam.gov.in/explorer?searchText=
2. https://academic.oup.com
3. https://medlineplus.gov
4. https://ncbi.nlm.nih.gov
5. https://zoologylearningpoint.woodpress.com
6. https://zoologyresources.com
7. National digital library – https://ndl.iitkgp.ac.in
8. e-PG Pathshala (MHRD) Portal, https://egpg.inflibnet.ac.in
9. Science Direct Open Access Content – https://www.sciencedirect.com/book/9781843342038/ open – Access
10. https://egyankosh.ac.in

Dr. K. R. [illegible]
31-5-2022

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Part A: Introduction

Program: Certificate Course	Class: B.Sc. I Year	Year: 2022	Session: 2022-2023

1	Course Code	ZOOL- 2T
2	Course Title	Cell Biology, Histology and Comparative Anatomy & Physiology of Chordates
3	Course Type	Theory
4	Pre-requisite (if any)	To study this course, a student must have/had the subject Biology in class 12th.
5	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	At the end of this course, the students will be able : • Understand the basic structure, functioning of the cell and cell organelles and understand the intricate cellular mechanisms involved. • Understand the tissues, how tissues are produced from cells in a normal course and about any malfunctioning which may lead to benign or malignant tumor. • Develop an understanding of the evolution of vertebrates thus integrating structure, function and development. • Understand the morphological, anatomical and physiological adaptation in diverse habitats. • 5. Develop an understanding of the evolution of vertebrates thus integrating structure, function and development.
6	Credit Value	Theory : 4
7	Total Marks	Max. Marks: 50 | Min Passing Marks : 17

Part B: Content of the Course

Total Lectures 60

Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
I	**Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic cells :** General structure of prokaryotes, bacteria, archaea and eukaryotes. Ultra structure and function of endoplasmic reticulum, ribosomes, Golgi apparatus, lysosome, Mitochondria, nuclear apparatus. **Cell membrane and transport mechanism :** Structure, composition, models and function. Fluid mosaic model Junctional complexes, membrane receptor modifications : microvilli, desmosomes and plasmodesmata.	12
II	**Cell cycle, cell signaling and cell culturing :** Cell cycle, cell division – mitosis and meiosis. Cell division check points and their regulation. Role of growth factors. Programmed cell death (Apoptosis). **Cell regulation and cell signaling :** Signaling molecules and their receptors. Functions of cell surface receptors. Regulation of signaling pathways. **Cell culture :** Types of cell culture – monolayer and suspension culture. Types of culture media. Basic characteristics of tissue culture media. Tissue culture and engineering.	12
III	**Structure and functional significance of animal tissues :** Introduction to tissues. Epithelial tissue: types, structure and characteristics. Exocrine and endocrine glands: type and structure. Structure and function of loose, dense and adipose tissue. Muscular tissue: Ultra structure of smooth, skeletal and cardiac muscles. Muscle contraction. Membrane of the brain and spinal cord.	11
IV	**Structure and function of integument, skeletal, digestive, circulatory system :** **Integument :** Structure of integument from fish to mammals. Function of integument. Epidermal and dermal derivatives of integument and their functional significance. **Skeletal system :** Comparative account of pelvic and pectoral girdles from fishes (cartilaginous and bony) to mammals. **Digestive system :** Dentition in mammals. Comparative study of alimentary canal and digestive glands from fish to mammal. Physiology of digestion in mammal.	13

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V	**Circulatory system:** Evolution of aortic arches and their significance. Structure and evolution of heart in vertebrates. Cardiac cycle. Blood : Composition and function. **Structure and function of circulatory, respiratory, excretory, reproductive and endocrine system :** **Respiratory system :** Aquatic and terrestrial respiration. Comparative anatomy of lungs in amphibian, reptile, bird and mammals. **Excretory system :** Physiology of excretion, urine formation. **Reproductive system :** Comparative details of testes and ovaries from fishes to mammals. Estrous and menstrual cycle. **Endocrine system :** Types and functional significance of endocrine glands and hormones.	12

Keywords: Tissue, Endocrine glands, Girdles, Cell signaling, Cell culture, Excretion, Circulatory system, Aortic arches, Heart, Reproductive cycle.

Part C - Learning Resource

Text Books, Reference Books, Other Resources -

1. Books of M. P. Hindi Granth Academy
2. Rastogi V. B. : Introduction to Cytology
3. Cell Biology and Molecular Biology : N. Arumugam
4. Cell Biology : N. Arumugam
5. Molecular Cell Biology : N. Arumugam
6. Cell Biology, Genetics, Molecular Biology and Evolution : Verma P. S., Agrawal V. K.
7. Sheelar and Binachi : Cell and Molecular Biology
8. Karp : Cell and Molecular Biology
9. De Robertis : Cell and Molecular Bology
10. Powar C. B. : Cell Biology
11. A Textbook of Animal Histology : A. K. Berry, Emkey Publication, Delhi
12. A Textbook of Histology and Practical guide: J. P. Gunasegram
13. Animal Cell Culture : R. Freshney
14. Animal Cell and Tissue Culture : Shivangi Mathur
15. Chordate Zoology : R. L. Kotpal & P. S. Verma
16. Modern Text Book of Zoology – Vertebrate : R. L. Kotpal
17. A Text Book of Chordates : A. Thangamani, N. Arumugam, Saras Puplication
18. Biology of Animals, Volume – II, Sinha, Adhikari, Ganguly
19. Comparative Anatomy of vertebrates, 2nd edition : R. K. Saxena, Sunita Saxena
20. Comparative Anatomy and Developmental Biology : Kotpal, Shastry and Shukla
21. Chordata and Comparative Anatomy : R. L. Kotpal
22. Chordate Zoology : Jordan E. L. and Verma P. S.
23. Anatomy of Chordates, 4th edition : Weichert C. K.
24. Comparative vertebrate Anatomy : L. H. Hyman

E-Resources -

1. SWAYAM- .https://swayam.gov.in/explorer?searchText=
2. https://acade.nic.oup.com
3. https://medlineplus.gov
4. https://ncit.nlon.nih.gov
5. https://zoologylearningpoint.woodpress.com
6. https://zoology.resources.com
7. National digital library – https://ndl.iitkgp.ac.in
7. e-PG Pathshala (MHRD) Portal, https://egpg.inflibnet.ac.in
8. Science Direct Open Access Content – https://www.sciencedirect.com/book/9781843342038/ open – Access
9. https://egyankosh.ac.in

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Part A: Introduction

Program: Certificate Course	Class: B.Sc. I Year	Year: 2022	Session: 2022-2023
1	Course Code	ZOOL-1P	
2	Course Title	Lab Course - I	
3	Course Type	Practical	
4	Pre-requisite (if any)	No	
5	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	After completion of practical work the outcome will be : • Able to know animal diversity in the form of museum/slide for invertebrate and invertebrates. • Capable to enumerate biology of invertebrates. • Capable to explore anatomy of animas. • Able to understand cytological, histological and osteological configuration for animal life. • Capable to explain hematology of animal system.	
6	Credit Value	2	
7	Total Marks	Max. Marks: 50	Min Passing Marks : 17

Part B: Content of the Course

Total classes: 30

	Content	No. of classes
	Tentative list of practical/exercise :. The practical's work will be based on theory syllabus and the students will be required to show the knowledge of the following – 1. Study of museum specimens representing to invertebrate phyla. 2. Study of permanent slides : Paramecium, Euglena, T. S. Sycon, Sponge Spicules, Sponge gemmule, Obelia colony, Obelia medusa, Ephyra larva, Fasciola larval forms (miracidium, Radia, Cercaria, Metacercaria), Trochophore larva, Zoea larva, Bipinnaria larva. 3. Dissection/ demonstration/ clay model of – a) Phretima : Digestive system, Reproductive system, Nervous system b) Palaemon : Appendages, Nervous system c) Periplaneta : Mouth parts, Digestive system d) Pila : Nervous system 4. Exercise based on cytology : squash preparation from onion root tip and study of cell division. 5. Study of museum specimens representing the chordata from cyclostomes to mammals. 6. Study of permanent slides of chordates – Fish skin, scales, V. S. Skin of frog, reptile, bird, mammal, T.S. liver, pancreas, testes, ovary of frog and mammal. 7. Osteology : Study of girdles of amphibian, reptile, bird and mammal. 8. Temporary mounting : a) Palaemon : Statocyst b) Pila : Ctenidium, osphradium c) Pheretima : Septal nephridia d) Fish scale : Placoid, Cycloid, Ctenoid 9. Exercise based on blood : blood group, blood pressure measure 10. Field visit report : Photography & identification of any five local invertebrate or vertebrate fauna.	30

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Part C - Learning Resource
Text Books, Reference Books, Other Resources -
1. Practical zoology Invertebrate : S. S. Lal 2. Practical zoology vertebrate : S. S. Lal 3. A Manual of practical zoology invertebrates : P. S. Verma 4. A Manual of practical zoology Chordates : P. S. Verma 5. Saras Practical zoology Vol. I, Vol. II, N. Arumugam

Part D: Assessment and Evaluation
University Exam(UE) Maximum Marks: 50 Marks

DECLARATION

This is to certify that the syllabus is framed by the central board of study (Zoology) as the guidelines of the department of higher education, Chhattisgarh.

1. Dr. K. R. Sahu - Chairman -
   Assistant Professor, Govt. Pandit Madhav Rao Sapre College, Pendra Road
2. Dr. Ajit Hundet - Member -
   Professor, Govt. D. B. Girls College, Raipur
3. Dr. Prem Praksah Singh - Member - Prem Prakash Singh 31/05/2022
   Professor, Govt. College, Kusmi
4. Dr. Shubhada Rahalkar - Member -
   Professor, Govt. Bilasa Girls P. G. College, Bilaspur
5. Dr. Anil Kumar Shrivastava - Member -
   Professor, Govt. V. Y. T. P. G. Autonomous College, Durg
6. Dr. R. K. Tamboli - Member -
   Assistant Professor, Kirodimal Govt. Arts & Science College, Raigarh
7. Dr. Parmita Dubey - Member -
   Assistant Professor, Govt. J. Y. Chhattisgarh College, Raipur
8. Dr. Shashi Gupta - Member -
   Assistant Professor, Govt. Nagarjuna P. G. College of Science, Raipur
9. Dr. L. P. Miri - Member -
   Assistant Professor, Govt. J.P. Verma P. G. Arts & Commerce College, Bilaspur
10. Dr. Rajesh Kumar Rai - Member -
    Assistant Professor, Govt. Mahamaya College, Ratanpur, Bilaspur
11. Dr. Kavita Krishnamoorti - Member -
    Assistant Professor, Govt. Lahiri P. G. College, Chirimiri, Koriya

Date : 31.05.2022

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Part A: Introduction

Program: **Certificate course in Microbial Techniques and Archaegoniate identification**	Class: **B.Sc.I Year**	Year: **2022**	Session:**2022-2023**

1.	Course Code	**BOT-1T**
2.	Course Title	**Microbial Diversity and Plant Pathology**
3.	Course Type	**Theory**
4.	Pre-requisite (if any)	NO
5.	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	At the end of this course, the students will be able to • Understand the Viruses, Bacteria, Phycology, Mycology and Plant pathology • Learn microbial techniques which will be beneficial for agriculture and industry • Learn life cycles of selected genera of different groups • Understand etiology of plant diseases • Apply their knowledge in the crop fields to eradicate or avoid the diseases • Apply different biofertilizers to enhance productivity
6.	**Credit Value**	**Theory: 4**
7.	**Total Marks**	**Max. Marks: 50** / **Min Passing Marks: 17**

Part B: Content of the Course

Total Periods: 60

Unit	Topics	No. of Period
I	**Microbial Techniques & instrumentation:** Microscopy – Light, phase contrast, scanning and transmission electron microscopy, staining techniques for light microscopy. Common equipment of microbiology lab and principle of their working – autoclave, oven, laminar air flow, centrifuge, colorimetry, spectrophotometry, electrophoresis, immobilization methods, fermentation and fermenters.	12
II	**Microbial world:** Cell structure of Eukaryotic and prokaryotic cells, Gram positive and Gram-negative bacteria, Structure of bacteria; Bacterial Growth curve, factors affecting growth of microbes; Sporulation, reproduction, recombination in bacteria. Viruses, general characteristics, Structure of viruses, Bacteriophages and TMV; Lytic and Lysogenic cycles, viroid, Prions & mycoplasma, phytoplasma, actinomycetes and their economic uses. **Applied Microbiology:** Food fermentations and food produced by microbes, Production of antibiotics, enzymes, alcoholic beverages, Lactic acid and Acetic acid production. Antigen, antibody and production of monoclonal antibodies (Hybridoma techniques).	12
III	**Phycology:** General characteristic features, classification and range of thallus organization. Classification and life cycle of –*Volvox, Oedogonium, Chara, Vaucheria,Ectocarpus* and *Polysiphonia*. Economic importance of algae - Role of algae in soil fertility, algae as biofertilizer , blue green algae and nitrogen economy of soil; algae as biofuel	12

13.6.22

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IV	**Mycology . Mushroom Cultivation, Lichenology & Mycorrhiza:** General characteristic features, Economic importance and Classification of Fungi. Distinguishing characters of Myxomycota: General characters of Mastigomycota: *Phytophthora* and *Albugo*, Zygomycota: *Rhizopus* and *Mucor*, Ascomycota: *Saccharomyces*, *Penicillium*, *Peziza*. Basidiomycota: *Ustilago*, *Puccinia*, *Agaricus*; Deuteromycota. *Colletotrichum*, *Fusarium*, *Alternaria*. Heterothallism, Physiological specialization, Heterokaryosis & Parasexuality, Mushroom cultivation- Button and Oyster mushroom General account of lichens, reproduction and significance, Mycorrhiza: ectomycorrhiza and endomycorrhiza and their significance.	12
V	**Plant Pathology:** Disease concept, Symptoms, Etiology, Primary and secondary inoculum, pathogenesis, Koch's Postulates, Mechanism of infection and predisposing factors, Disease reoccurrence, Defence mechanism : physical and biochemical, Disease Resistance, Systemic fungicides,Organomercurials and sulphur containing fungicides **Diseases and Control**. Symptoms, Causal organism, Disease cycle and Control measures of - Early & Late Blight of Potato, Damping of seedlings, False Smut of Rice, Brown spot of rice, Black Stem Rust of Wheat, Alternaria spot and White rust of Crucifers, Red Rot of Sugarcane, Wilting of Arhar, Mosaic diseases on tobacco and cucumber, yellow vein mosaic of bhindi, Citrus Canker, Little leaf of brinjal; Disease management: Quarantine organizationand Integrated plant disease management, Biological control	12

Keywords: Microbial techniques, Mushroom cultivation, Mycology,Lichenology & Mycorrhiza, Plant diseases

Part C -Learning Resources

Suggested Readings:

1. Microbiology Fundamental and Applications (hindi) (pb) 9. ISBN: 9788188826230 Edition: 03Year : 2016Author : Dr. Purohit SS , Dr. Deo Publisher : Student Edition Language : Hindi
2. Modern Microbiology (hindi) (hb) ISBN: 9788177543599Edition : 1Year : 2018Author : Dr. Purohit SS , Dr. Singh T Publisher : Agrobios (India)
3. Plant pathology by R.S. Mehrotra, Tata McGraw-Hill Publication

Text Books:

1. Kumar, H.D. (1999). Introductory Phycology. Affiliated East-West. Press Pvt. Ltd. Delhi. 2nd edition.
2. Tortora, G.J., Funke, B.R., Case, C.L. (2010). Microbiology: An Introduction, Pearson Benjamin Cummings, U.S.A. 10th edition.
3. Sethi, I.K. and Walia, S.K. (2011). Text book of Fungi & Their Allies, MacMillan Publishers Pvt. Ltd., Delhi.
4. Aggarwal, S. K. 2009. Foundation Course in Biology, A one books Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
5. Aneja, K. R. 1993. Experiments in Microbiology, Pathology and Tissue Culture. Vishwa Prakashan, New Delhi.
6. Annie Ragland, 2012. Algae and Bryophytes, Saras Publication, Kanyakumari, India
7. Basu, A. N. 1993. Essentials of Plant Viruses, Vectors and Plant diseases, New Age International, New Delhi.
8. Chopra, G. L. 1984. A text book of Algae, Rastogi publications, Meerut,India.
9. Dubey, R. C. and Maheshwari. D.K. 2012. Practical Microbiology, S. Chand & Company, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
10. Fritsch, R. E. 1977. Structure and Reproduction of Algae, Cambridge University Press, London.
11. Sharma, P.D. (2011). Plant Pathology. Meerut, U.P.: Rastogi Publication.
12. Webster, J., Weber, R. (2007). Introduction to Fungi, 3rd edition. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press..
13. Pandey B.P. 2001. College Botany Volume 1, S Chand & Company Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi.
14. Pandey, B.P. 2014 Modern Practical Botany, (Vol-I) S. Chand and Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
15. Pelzar, 1963. Microbiology. Tata Mc Graw Hill, New Delhi
16. Rangaswamy, G. 2009, Disease of Crop Plants in India, Prientice Hall of India, New Delhi.

Online Resources

1. https://indianculture.gov.in/rarebooks/economic-botany-india

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ii. https://www.infinityfoundation.com/mandala/t_es/t_es_jiwar_botany_frameset.htm
iii https://www.researchgate.net/publication/335715457_Ancient_Indian_rishi's_Sages_knowledge_of_botany_and_medicinal_plants_since_Vedic_period_was_much_older_than_the_period_of_Theophrastus_A_case_study_who_was_the_actual_father_of_botany
iv. https://www.scribd.com/presentation/81269920/Botany-of-Ancient-India
v. https://insa.nic.in/writereaddata/UpLoadedFiles/IJHS/Vol17_2_17_PKBhattacharyya.pdf

Suggested equivalent online courses:

1. https://indianculture.gov.in/rarebooks/economic-botany-india
2. https://community.plantae.org/tags/mooc futurelearn.com/courses/teaching-biology-inspiring-students-with-plants-in-science
3. https://www.coursera.org/courses?query=plants
4. http://egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/53530
5. https://www.classcentral.com/tag/microbiology
6. https://www.edx.org/learn/microbiology
7. https://www.mooc-list.com/tags/microbiology
8. https://www.udemy.com/topic/microbiology/ https://ucmp.berkeley.edu/bacteria/bacteria.html
9. https://www.livescience.com/53272-what-is-a-virus.html
10. https://gclambathach.in/lms/Economic%20importance%20of%20Algae.pdf
11. https://www.slideshare.net/sardar1309/algae-notes-1
12. https://www.onlinebiologynotes.com/algae-general-characteristics-classification/
13. https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/immunology-and-microbiology/fungus
14. https://ucmp.berkeley.edu/fungi/fungi.html
15. https://agrimoon.com/wp-content/uploads/Mushroom-culture.pdf
16. http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/mod/page/view.php?id=11293
17. http://www.hillagric.ac.in/edu/coa/ppath/lect/plpath111/Lect.%201%20%20Introduction-PI%20Path%20111.pdf
18. http://www.gnkvv.org/PDF/11042020102651plant_pathology.pdf
19. https://www.apsnet.org/edcenter/disimpactmngmnt/topic/EpidemiologyTemporal/Pages/ManagementStrategies.aspx
20. https://learn.saylor.org/course/view.php?id=23&sectionid=6821
21. https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/earth-and-planetary-sciences/microscopy
22. http://physics.fe.uni-lj.si/students/predavanja/Microscopy_Kulkarni.pdf
23. https://lipidnanostructuresgroup.weebly.com/
24. https://zoology.civilservices.wordpress.com/2016/06/18/65/
25. https://microbenotes.com/laminar-flow-hood

Part D: Assessment and Evaluation

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Maximum Marks: 50

Continuous Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE):As per rule

University Exam(UE): 50Marks

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Part A: Introduction

Program: Certificate course in Microbial techniques and Archaegoniate identification		Class: B.Sc. I Year	Year: 2022	Session: 2022-2023
1.	Course Code	BOT-2T		
2.	Course Title	Archegoniateae and Plant Architecture		
3.	Course Type	Theory		
4.	Pre-requisite (if any)	NO		
5.	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	At the end of this course, the students will be able to • Understand the General characteristics and affinities of Bryophytes, Pteridophytes and Gymnosperms • Phylogenetic relationships with the help of Palaeobotanical studies • Learn morphology, and- flower architecture of angiosperms		
6.	**Credit Value**	**Theory: 4**		
7.	**Total Marks**	**Max. Marks: 50**	**Min Passing Marks: 17**	

Part B: Content of the Course

Total Periods: 60

Unit	Topics	No. of Period
I	**Introduction to Archegoniates & Bryophytes:** Unique features of archegoniates. Bryophytes: General characteristic features and Affinities, adaptations to land habit, Range of thallus organization. Classification (up to family), morphology, anatomy and reproduction *of Riccia. Marchantia* , *Anthoceros* and *Sphagnum*. (Developmental details not to be included). Economic importance of bryophytes.	12
II	**Pteridophytes:** General characteristic features and affinities, Classification (up to family) with examples. Heterospory and seed habit, stelar evolution, economic importance of Pteridophytes, Morphology, anatomy and life cycle of *Psilotum, Lycopodium, Selaginella, Equisetum, Pteris* and *Marselia*.	12
III	**Gymnosperms:** Classification and distribution of gymnosperms; Salient features of Cycadales, Ginkgoales, Coniferales and Gnetales, their examples, structure and reproduction; economic importance, Morphology, anatomy and life cycle of *Cycas, Pinus*and *Ephedra*.	12
IV	**Palaeobotany:** General account, Geological time scale; Brief account of process of fossilization & types of fossils and their study techniques; Fossil plants: *Rhynia, Williamsonia, Cycadeoidea*. Contribution of Prof. BirbalSahni	12
V	**Angiosperm Morphology (Stem, Roots, Leaves, Flowers and Inflorescence:** Morphology and modifications of root; Stem, leaf and bud. Types of inflorescences; flowers, flower parts, fruits and types of placentation; Definition	12

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	and types of seeds.	

Keywords: Archaegoniatae, Bryophyta, *Rhynia*, Heterospory, Angiosperms, Fossil

Part C -Learning Resources

1. Gangulee H. S. and K. Kar 1992, College Botany Vol. I and II. (New Central Book Agency)
2. Bhatnagar, S.P. and Moitra, A. (1996). Gymnosperms. New Age International (P) Ltd Publishers, New Delhi, India.
3. Pandey S.K. (2012). Quick Concept of Botany. Publisher LAP LAMBERT Academic Publishing GmbH & Co. KG, Germany (ISBN: 978-3-8484-3104-5).
4. Parihar, N.S. (1991). An introduction to Embryophyta. Vol. I. Bryophyta. Central Book Depot, Allahabad.
5. Rashid A (1999) An Introduction to Pteridophyta, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
6. Sharma OP (1990) Textbook of Pteridophyta. MacMillan India Ltd. Delhi.
7. Vashishtha BR, Sinha AK and Kumar A (2010) Botany for Degree Students – Pteridophyta, S. Chand and Company,
8. Vashishtha BR, Sinha AK and Kumar A (2010) Botany for Degree Students – Gymnosperms, S. Chand and
9. Parihar NS (1976) Biology and Morphology of Pteridophytes. Central Book Depot.
10. Bhatnagar SP (1996) Gymnosperms, New Age International Publisher.
11. Pandey BP (2010) College Botany Vol II S. Chand and Company, New Delhi .

Online Resources

1. https://www.anbg.gov.au/bryophyte/what-is-bryophyte.
2. https://pteridoportal.org/portal/index.php
3. https://www.conifers.org/zz/gymnosperms.php
4. http://www.mobot.org/MOBOT/research/APweb/
5. https://milneorchid.weebly.com/plant-id-for-beginners
6. http://webapp1.dlib.indiana.edu/inauthors/view?docId=VAC0868&doc.view=print
7. https://palynology.org/
8. http://www2.estrellamountain.edu/faculty/farabee/biobk/Biobookflowers.html
9. https://www.sciencelearn.org.nz/resources/100-plant-reproduction
10. https://palaeobotany.org

Part D: Assessment and Evaluation

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Maximum Marks: 50

Continuous Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE):As per rule

University Exam(UE): 50Marks

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Part A : Introduction				
Programme: Certificate		**Class B.Sc.-I**	**Year: 2022**	**Session: 2022-23**
1.	Course Code	**BOT-1P**		
2.	Course Title	**Microbial Techniques and Archegoniate identification**		
3.	Course Type	**Practical**		
4.	Pre-requisite (if any)	No		
5.	Course outcomes:	After the completion of the course the students will be able to: • Understand the instruments, techniques and good lab practices for working in a microbiology laboratory. • Develop skills for identifying microbes and using them for Industrial, Agriculture and Environment purposes. • Practical skills in the field and laboratory experiments in Microbiology & Pathology. • learn to identify Algae, Lichens and plant pathogens along with their Symbiotic and Parasitic associations. • Can initiate his own Plant & Seed Diagnostic Clinic • Can start own enterprise on microbial products		
6.	Credit Value	2		
7.	Total Marks	Max. Marks: 50	Min. Passing Marks:17	

Part B : Content of the Course	
Total No. of Periods – 30	
Tentative Practical List	**Topic * (Minimum Any three from each unit depending on facilities and syllabus.** **20% for spotting, 10% each for viva and sessional and rest 60 % marks equally in each unit.)**
	INSTRUMENTS & TECHNIQUES: 1. Laboratory safety and good laboratory practices. 2. Principles and application of Laboratory instruments-microscope, incubator, autoclave, centrifuge, Laminar air flow, filtration unit, shaker, pH meter. 3. Buffer preparation & titration 4. Cleaning and Sterilization of glassware 5. Preparation of media- PDA and NAM 6. Inoculation and culturing of Fungi and bacteria **BACTERIAL IDENTIFICATION:** 1. Isolation of bacteria. 2. Staining techniques: Gram's, staining
	MYCOLOGY: 1. Study/ Slide preparation and . Staining of fungi. *Rhizopus, Saccharomyces, Penicillium, Peziza, Ustilago, Puccinia; Fusarium, Alternaria, Agaricus*:

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2. . Lichens: crustose, foliose and fruticose specimens.

PHYCOLOGY:

1.Study / Slide preparation and Staining of algae –

Volvox, Oedogonium and *Chara; Vaucheria;Ectocarpus Polysiphonia*

EXPERIMENTAL PLANT PATHOLOGY

Isolation of pathogen from diseased leaf.

Identification: Pathological specimens of Brown spot of rice, Bacterial blight of rice, Loose smut of wheat, . red rot of sugar cane, Tikka disease of ground nut, Slides of uredial, telial, pycnial & aecial stages of *Puccinia*, Few viral and bacterial plant diseases. like- Leaf curl of Papaya, Citrus canker

PRACTICALS IN APPLIED MICROBIOLOGY

1. Isolation of rhizosphere to non rhizosphere population of bacteria.
2. Isolation of phyllosphere microflora.
3. Alcohol production from grapes in anaerobic condition
4. Isolation of lactic acid bacteria from curd.
5. Enzyme production and assay – catalase, protease and amylase.

Bryophyta:

Study of morphology and anatomy of :

1. *Riccia*
2. *Marchantia*
3. *Anthoceros*
4. *Sphagnum*

Pteridophyta:

Study of morphology and anatomy of :

1. *Lycopodium*
2. *Selaginella*
3. *Equisetum*
4. *Pteris*
5. *Marselia*

Gymnosperm:

Study of morphology and anatomy of :

1. *Cycas*
2. *Pinus*
3. *Ephedra*

Part C - Learning Resource

Text Books, Reference Books, Other Resources

Suggested Readings:

1 Practical Botany (Part I) ISBN #:81-301-0008-8 Sunil D Purohit, Gotam K Kukda & Anamika Singhvi Edition:2013 Apex Publishing House Durga Nursery Road, Udaipur, Rajasthan (bilingual).

2 Pandey S.K. (2012). Quick Concept of Botany, Publisher LAP LAMBERT Academic Publishing GmbH & Co. KG, Germany (ISBN: 978-3-8484-3104-5).

3. Dubey, R. C. and Maheshwari, D.K. 2012. Practical Microbiology, S. Chand & Company, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

4 Pandey, B.P. 2014 Modern Practical Botany, (Vol-I) S. Chand and Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

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E-learning Resources:

5. https://community.plantae.org/tags/mooc
6. futurelearn.com/courses/teaching-biology-inspiring-students-with-plants-in-science
7. https://microbiologysociety.org/publication/education-outreach-resources/basic-practical-microbiology-a-manual.html
8. https://microbiologyonline.org/file/7926d7789d8a2f7b2075109f68e3175e.pdf
9. http://allaboutalgae.com/benefits/
10. https://repository.cimmyt.org/xmlui/bitstream/handle/10883/3219/64331.pdf
11. https://www.mooc-list.com/tags/microbiology
12. http://www.agrifs.ir/sites/default/files/A%20text%20book%20of%20practical%20botany%201%20%7BAshok%20Bendre%7D%20%5B8
13. 1713392395D%20%281984%29.pdf
14. https://www.coursera.org/courses?query=plants
15. http://egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/53530
16. https://www.classcentral.com/tag/microbiology
17. https://www.edx.org/learn/microbiology
18. https://www.mooc-list.com/tags/microbiology
19. https://www.udemy.com/topic/microbiology/

Part D – Assessment and Evaluation		
Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods: Maximum Marks: 50 Continuous Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE): Not Applicable University Exam(UE): 50 Marks		
Internal Assessment: Continuous Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE)	Class Test/Assignment/Presentation	As per rules

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